

Cuadro 221-01. NACIMIENTOS VIVOS, DEFUNCIONES Y CRECIMIENTO NATURAL EN LA REPÚBLICA: AÑOS 1952-2008

| Año | Nacimientos vivos (1), (2) | | Defunciones (1), (2) | | | | | | Crecimiento natural (1), (2), (4) | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|------|
| | | | Generales | | Infantiles (menores de un año) | | Maternas (3) | | | |
| | Total | Tasa bruta (5) | Total | Tasa bruta (5) | Total | Tasa (6) | Total | Tasa (6) | Total | Tasa |
| 1952..... | 29,013 | 36.0 | 6,791 | 8.4 | 1,469 | 50.6 | 86 | 3.0 | 22,222 | 27.6 |
| 1953..... | 31,428 | 37.9 | 7,638 | 9.2 | 1,687 | 53.7 | 92 | 2.9 | 23,790 | 28.7 |
| 1954..... | 33,521 | 39.3 | 7,511 | 8.8 | 1,745 | 52.1 | 89 | 2.7 | 26,010 | 30.5 |
| 1955..... | 34,592 | 39.4 | 8,059 | 9.2 | 1,884 | 54.5 | 78 | 2.3 | 26,533 | 30.2 |
| 1956..... | 35,582 | 39.3 | 8,352 | 9.2 | 2,049 | 57.6 | 97 | 2.7 | 27,230 | 30.1 |
| 1957..... | 37,743 | 40.5 | 8,656 | 9.3 | 2,129 | 56.4 | 88 | 2.3 | 29,087 | 31.2 |
| 1958..... | 37,733 | 39.3 | 8,364 | 8.7 | 2,186 | 57.9 | 79 | 2.1 | 29,369 | 30.6 |
| 1959..... | 40,296 | 40.8 | 8,959 | 9.1 | 2,418 | 60.0 | 97 | 2.4 | 31,337 | 31.7 |
| 1960..... | 42,359 | 39.9 | 8,827 | 8.3 | 2,450 | 57.8 | 85 | 2.0 | 33,532 | 31.6 |
| 1961..... | 44,207 | 40.4 | 8,851 | 8.1 | 2,435 | 55.1 | 89 | 2.0 | 35,356 | 32.3 |
| 1962..... | 46,274 | 41.1 | 8,239 | 7.3 | 2,013 | 43.5 | 81 | 1.8 | 38,035 | 33.8 |
| 1963..... | 46,656 | 40.2 | 9,239 | 8.0 | 2,243 | 48.1 | 79 | 1.7 | 37,417 | 32.2 |
| 1964..... | 47,419 | 39.6 | 8,743 | 7.3 | 2,031 | 42.8 | 75 | 1.6 | 38,676 | 32.3 |
| 1965..... | 48,377 | 39.2 | 9,035 | 7.3 | 2,196 | 45.4 | 74 | 1.5 | 39,342 | 31.9 |
| 1966..... | 49,394 | 38.9 | 9,184 | 7.2 | 2,225 | 45.0 | 73 | 1.5 | 40,210 | 31.7 |
| 1967..... | 50,795 | 38.8 | 8,938 | 6.8 | 2,169 | 42.7 | 72 | 1.4 | 41,857 | 32.0 |
| 1968..... | 52,489 | 38.9 | 9,568 | 7.1 | 2,078 | 39.6 | 71 | 1.4 | 42,921 | 31.8 |
| 1969..... | 52,799 | 38.0 | 9,791 | 7.0 | 2,109 | 39.9 | 72 | 1.4 | 43,008 | 31.0 |
| 1970..... | 53,287 | 37.1 | 10,225 | 7.1 | 2,156 | 40.5 | 72 | 1.4 | 43,062 | 30.0 |
| 1971..... | 54,948 | 37.2 | 9,857 | 6.7 | 2,064 | 37.6 | 63 | 1.1 | 45,091 | 30.5 |
| 1972..... | 54,910 | 36.0 | 9,076 | 6.0 | 1,848 | 33.7 | 61 | 1.1 | 45,834 | 30.0 |
| 1973..... | 52,091 | 33.2 | 9,161 | 5.8 | 1,737 | 33.3 | 54 | 1.0 | 42,930 | 27.4 |
| 1974..... | 52,772 | 32.6 | 9,001 | 5.6 | 1,663 | 31.5 | 43 | 0.8 | 43,771 | 27.0 |
| 1975..... | 53,790 | 32.3 | 8,683 | 5.2 | 1,669 | 31.0 | 50 | 0.9 | 45,107 | 27.1 |
| 1976..... | 53,002 | 30.8 | 8,564 | 5.0 | 1,951 | 36.8 | 51 | 1.0 | 44,438 | 25.8 |
| 1977..... | 52,722 | 29.8 | 8,036 | 4.5 | 1,470 | 27.9 | 36 | 0.7 | 44,686 | 25.3 |
| 1978..... | 53,040 | 29.1 | 7,555 | 4.1 | 1,294 | 24.4 | 48 | 0.9 | 45,485 | 25.0 |
| 1979..... | 52,919 | 28.2 | 8,192 | 4.4 | 1,308 | 24.7 | 37 | 0.7 | 44,727 | 23.8 |
| 1980..... | 52,626 | 26.9 | 7,959 | 4.1 | 1,144 | 21.7 | 37 | 0.7 | 44,667 | 22.8 |
| 1981..... | 53,873 | 26.9 | 7,976 | 4.0 | 1,199 | 22.3 | 33 | 0.6 | 45,897 | 22.9 |
| 1982..... | 54,491 | 26.7 | 8,142 | 4.0 | 1,090 | 20.0 | 49 | 0.9 | 46,349 | 22.7 |
| 1983..... | 55,222 | 26.4 | 8,499 | 4.1 | 1,128 | 20.4 | 33 | 0.6 | 46,723 | 22.3 |
| 1984..... | 56,659 | 26.5 | 8,250 | 3.9 | 1,134 | 20.0 | 28 | 0.5 | 48,409 | 22.6 |
| 1985..... | 58,038 | 26.6 | 8,991 | 4.1 | 1,264 | 21.8 | 33 | 0.6 | 49,047 | 22.5 |
| 1986..... | 57,655 | 25.9 | 8,942 | 4.0 | 1,117 | 19.4 | 36 | 0.6 | 48,713 | 21.9 |
| 1987..... | 57,647 | 25.3 | 9,105 | 4.0 | 1,121 | 19.4 | 22 | 0.4 | 48,542 | 21.3 |
| 1988..... | 58,459 | 25.2 | 9,382 | 4.0 | 1,088 | 18.6 | 35 | 0.6 | 49,077 | 21.2 |
| 1989..... | 59,069 | 25.1 | 9,557 | 4.1 | 1,047 | 17.7 | 37 | 0.6 | 49,512 | 21.0 |
| 1990..... | 59,904 | 25.0 | 9,799 | 4.1 | 1,133 | 18.9 | 32 | 0.5 | 50,105 | 20.9 |
| 1991..... | 60,080 | 24.6 | 9,683 | 4.0 | 1,079 | 18.0 | 45 | 0.7 | 50,397 | 20.6 |
| 1992..... | 59,905 | 24.1 | 10,143 | 4.1 | 1,032 | 17.2 | 33 | 0.6 | 49,762 | 20.0 |
| 1993..... | 59,191 | 23.3 | 10,669 | 4.2 | 1,134 | 19.2 | 27 | 0.5 | 48,522 | 19.1 |
| 1994..... | 59,947 | 23.2 | 10,983 | 4.3 | 1,080 | 18.0 | 36 | 0.6 | 48,964 | 18.9 |
| 1995..... | 61,939 | 23.5 | 11,032 | 4.2 | 1,029 | 16.6 | 52 | 0.8 | 50,907 | 19.3 |
| 1996..... | 63,401 | 23.7 | 11,161 | 4.2 | 1,023 | 16.1 | 44 | 0.7 | 52,240 | 19.5 |
| 1997..... | 68,009 | 25.0 | 12,179 | 4.5 | 1,170 | 17.2 | 42 | 0.6 | 55,830 | 20.5 |
| 1998..... | 62,351 | 22.6 | 11,824 | 4.3 | 1,047 | 16.8 | 41 | 0.7 | 50,527 | 18.3 |
| 1999..... | 64,248 | 22.9 | 11,938 | 4.2 | 1,005 | 15.6 | 39 | 0.6 | 52,310 | 18.7 |
| 2000..... | 64,839 | 22.7 | 11,841 | 4.1 | 1,081 | 16.7 | 40 | 0.6 | 52,998 | 18.6 |
| 2001..... | 63,900 | 21.3 | 12,442 | 4.1 | 1,053 | 16.5 | 49 | 0.8 | 51,458 | 17.2 |
| 2002..... | 61,671 | 20.2 | 12,428 | 4.1 | 885 | 14.4 | 44 | 0.7 | 49,243 | 16.1 |
| 2003..... | 61,753 | 19.8 | 13,248 | 4.3 | 940 | 15.2 | 42 | 0.7 | 48,505 | 15.5 |
| 2004..... | 62,743 | 19.8 | 13,475 | 4.2 | 932 | 14.9 | 27 | 0.4 | 49,268 | 15.6 |
| 2005..... | 63,645 | 19.7 | 14,180 | 4.4 | 980 | 15.4 | 42 | 0.7 | 49,465 | 15.3 |
| 2006..... | 65,764 | 20.0 | 14,358 | 4.4 | 971 | 14.8 | 55 | 0.8 | 51,406 | 15.6 |
| 2007..... | 67,364 | 20.2 | 14,775 | 4.4 | 992 | 14.7 | 40 | 0.6 | 52,589 | 15.8 |
| 2008..... | 68,759 | 20.3 | 15,115 | 4.5 | 877 | 12.8 | 41 | 0.6 | 53,644 | 15.8 |

(1) A partir de octubre de 1979 se incluyen los nacimientos vivos y defunciones de la población residente en el Área del Canal que habían revertido a la República. En el 2000 todos los lugares poblados del Área del Canal pasaron a jurisdicción panameña.

(2) Hasta 1959 se excluyen los nacimientos vivos y las defunciones de la población residente en los caseríos indígenas, excepto para las provincias de Bocas del Toro y Darién.

(3) Se refiere a las defunciones por complicaciones del embarazo, parto y puerperio.

(4) Se refiere a la diferencia entre la Natalidad y la Mortalidad General.

(5) Por mil habitantes, con base en la estimación de la población total, al 1 de julio del año respectivo.

(6) Por mil nacimientos vivos.