

Cuadro 312-15. SUPERFICIE SEMBRADA, COSECHA Y RENDIMIENTO DE MAÍZ EN LA REPÚBLICA,  
 POR PERÍODO DE SIEMBRA: PROMEDIO DE LOS AÑOS AGRÍCOLAS 1950/51-59/60,  
 1960/61-69/70, 1970/71-79/80 Y AÑOS AGRÍCOLAS 1980/81-2006/07

| Año agrícola                  | Maíz                               |                    |                    |                                      |                    |                    |   |                    |                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
|                               | Superficie sembrada<br>(hectáreas) |                    |                    | Cosecha<br>(quintales en grano seco) |                    |                    | Rendimiento por<br>hectárea sembrada<br>(quintales en grano seco) |                    |                    |
|                               | Total                              | Primera<br>siembra | Segunda<br>siembra | Total                                | Primera<br>siembra | Segunda<br>siembra | Total   | Primera<br>siembra | Segunda<br>siembra |
| 1950/51-59/60 (promedio)..... | 85,400                             | 51,300             | 34,100             | 1,676,700                            | 1,040,400          | 636,300            | 19.6  | 20.3               | 18.7               |
| 1960/61-69/70 (promedio)..... | 97,440                             | 58,320             | 39,120             | 1,744,400                            | 1,044,800          | 699,600            | 17.9  | 17.9               | 17.9               |
| 1970/71-79/80 (promedio)..... | 71,530                             | 41,510             | 30,020             | 1,335,300                            | 789,700            | 545,600            | 18.7  | 19.0               | 18.2               |
| 1980/81.....                  | 57,130                             | 37,469             | 19,661             | 1,212,795                            | 713,492            | 499,303            | 21.2  | 19.0               | 25.4               |
| 1981/82.....                  | 60,380                             | 33,580             | 26,800             | 1,256,000                            | 617,100            | 638,900            | 20.8  | 18.4               | 23.8               |
| 1982/83.....                  | 72,310                             | 40,400             | 31,910             | 1,454,800                            | 796,400            | 658,400            | 20.1  | 19.7               | 20.6               |
| 1983/84.....                  | 81,130                             | 42,580             | 38,550             | 1,631,100                            | 760,500            | 870,600            | 20.1  | 17.9               | 22.6               |
| 1984/85.....                  | 70,070                             | ...                | ...                | 1,556,200                            | ...                | ...                | 22.2  | ...                | ...                |
| 1985/86.....                  | 83,840                             | 44,940             | 38,900             | 2,118,700                            | 1,011,200          | 1,107,500          | 25.3  | 22.5               | 28.5               |
| 1986/87.....                  | 83,930                             | 42,630             | 41,300             | 2,039,900                            | 887,100            | 1,152,800          | 24.3  | 20.8               | 27.9               |
| 1987/88.....                  | 78,270                             | 38,910             | 39,360             | 2,165,300                            | 900,400            | 1,264,900          | 27.7  | 23.1               | 32.1               |
| 1988/89.....                  | 77,380                             | 39,210             | 38,170             | 2,038,500                            | 857,200            | 1,181,300          | 26.3  | 21.9               | 30.9               |
| 1989/90.....                  | 75,080                             | 39,370             | 35,710             | 1,989,600                            | 869,500            | 1,120,100          | 26.5  | 22.1               | 31.4               |
| 1990/91.....                  | 79,396                             | 46,044             | 33,352             | 2,067,119                            | 978,288            | 1,088,831          | 26.0  | 21.2               | 32.6               |
| 1991/92.....                  | 82,600                             | 42,570             | 40,030             | 2,257,900                            | 929,900            | 1,328,000          | 27.3  | 21.8               | 33.2               |
| 1992/93.....                  | 88,180                             | 43,260             | 44,920             | 2,321,500                            | 904,100            | 1,417,400          | 26.3  | 20.9               | 31.6               |
| 1993/94.....                  | 81,930                             | 34,980             | 46,950             | 2,306,500                            | 743,500            | 1,563,000          | 28.2  | 21.3               | 33.3               |
| 1994/95.....                  | 81,280                             | 33,280             | 48,000             | 2,334,600                            | 682,900            | 1,651,700          | 28.7  | 20.5               | 34.4               |
| 1995/96.....                  | 80,530                             | 31,700             | 48,830             | 2,381,300                            | 675,400            | 1,705,900          | 29.6  | 21.3               | 34.9               |
| 1996/97.....                  | 81,150                             | 30,270             | 50,880             | 2,318,800                            | 620,500            | 1,698,300          | 28.6  | 20.5               | 33.4               |
| 1997/98.....                  | 62,090                             | 31,120             | 30,970             | 1,417,200                            | 613,300            | 803,900            | 22.8  | 19.7               | 26.0               |
| 1998/99.....                  | 65,080                             | 25,240             | 39,840             | 1,952,300                            | 537,000            | 1,415,300          | 30.0  | 21.3               | 35.5               |
| 1999/2000.....                | 62,200                             | 22,280             | 39,920             | 1,769,500                            | 376,000            | 1,393,500          | 28.4  | 16.9               | 34.9               |
| 2000/01.....                  | 63,960                             | 34,363             | 29,597             | 1,864,313                            | 692,187            | 1,172,126          | 29.1  | 20.1               | 39.6               |
| 2001/02.....                  | 68,230                             | 35,390             | 32,840             | 1,701,800                            | 616,500            | 1,085,300          | 24.9  | 17.4               | 33.0               |
| 2002/03.....                  | 58,740                             | 30,150             | 28,590             | 1,753,800                            | 569,500            | 1,184,300          | 29.9  | 18.9               | 41.4               |
| 2003/04.....                  | 69,470                             | 34,050             | 35,420             | 2,047,900                            | 677,000            | 1,370,900          | 29.5  | 19.9               | 38.7               |
| 2004/05.....                  | 69,480                             | 31,100             | 38,380             | 2,006,700                            | 572,100            | 1,434,600          | 28.9  | 18.4               | 37.4               |
| 2005/06.....                  | 66,090                             | 27,840             | 38,250             | 1,794,000                            | 477,700            | 1,316,300          | 27.1  | 17.2               | 34.4               |
| 2006/07.....                  | 60,800                             | 26,970             | 33,830             | 1,958,900                            | 492,000            | 1,466,900          | 32.2  | 18.2               | 43.4               |