

Cuadro 441-03. TASAS DE SUBEMPLEO VISIBLE E INVISIBLE EN LA REPÚBLICA, SEGÚN ÁREA, PROVINCIA, COMARCA INDÍGENA Y SEXO: ENCUESTA DE MERCADO LABORAL, AGOSTO 2012-13

Área, provincia, comarca indígena y sexo	Total	Agosto 2012 (R)					Porcentaje de población que trabajan 40 y más horas con ingreso inferior al salario mínimo	Total	Agosto 2013				Porcentaje de población que trabajan 40 y más horas con ingreso inferior al salario mínimo
		Ocupados				Subempleo			Ocupados				
		Plenos	Tiempo parcial	Visible	Invisible				Plenos	Tiempo parcial	Subempleo		
											Visible	Invisible	
TOTAL (1).....	1,617,171	60.9	25.6	2.4	11.1	15.6	1,672,352	60.3	25.5	2.5	11.7	16.2	
Urbana.....	1,110,963	73.9	16.2	1.9	8.0	9.9	1,153,510	73.1	16.1	2.0	8.8	10.7	
Rural.....	506,208	32.3	46.3	3.4	18.0	35.9	518,842	32.1	46.2	3.6	18.1	36.1	
Bocas del Toro.....	45,749	49.8	24.9	2.7	22.6	31.2	48,990	53.0	28.4	4.0	14.6	21.7	
Coclé.....	109,937	39.9	42.6	4.8	12.6	24.0	106,132	41.7	40.8	3.4	14.1	25.2	
Colón.....	106,959	67.9	20.6	0.9	10.6	13.6	103,110	71.2	18.4	0.9	9.5	11.8	
Chiriquí.....	169,344	48.6	32.2	2.9	16.2	25.0	175,875	51.1	29.8	4.7	14.4	22.0	
Darién.....	19,547	28.4	44.7	1.1	25.7	47.5	21,039	34.8	34.9	2.2	28.1	44.7	
Herrera.....	53,061	48.5	32.7	4.6	14.2	22.7	51,734	48.6	31.5	7.2	12.6	20.6	
Los Santos.....	47,353	44.2	36.9	4.7	14.3	24.4	45,596	47.7	35.8	5.0	11.5	19.5	
Panamá.....	878,199	76.1	15.0	2.0	6.9	8.3	918,106	73.8	15.8	1.8	8.7	10.5	
Veraguas.....	95,822	37.9	42.8	2.6	16.7	30.5	101,708	39.0	39.3	3.0	18.7	32.4	
Comarca Kuna Yala.....	14,677	11.3	52.3	1.9	34.4	75.2	16,013	7.0	72.5	0.1	20.4	74.6	
Comarca Emberá.....	4,344	9.6	60.4	0.5	29.5	75.5	5,037	14.0	63.2	0.9	21.9	61.1	
Comarca Ngäbe Buglé..	72,179	5.5	72.4	1.4	20.6	79.0	79,012	3.1	73.0	2.3	21.6	87.3	
Hombres.....	984,530	62.0	23.9	2.4	11.7	15.8	1,017,103	63.4	22.3	2.9	11.5	15.3	
Urbana.....	637,458	76.8	13.9	1.8	7.5	8.9	666,633	77.6	13.3	2.2	6.9	8.1	
Rural.....	347,072	34.7	42.2	3.5	19.5	34.9	350,470	36.3	39.3	4.3	20.2	35.7	
Bocas del Toro.....	29,230	53.8	18.6	3.0	24.6	31.4	30,874	61.0	20.5	4.6	14.0	18.6	
Coclé.....	69,558	42.2	38.3	5.3	14.2	25.1	68,849	44.1	37.0	3.7	15.1	25.5	
Colón.....	65,375	71.6	18.6	0.8	9.0	11.1	67,093	75.0	15.1	1.2	8.7	10.4	
Chiriquí.....	109,564	49.4	29.1	3.4	18.2	26.9	114,138	52.4	28.2	5.1	14.2	21.4	
Darién.....	14,585	26.6	42.5	1.1	29.9	52.9	15,676	34.0	30.5	2.6	32.9	49.2	
Herrera.....	34,338	47.8	31.3	5.3	15.7	24.7	33,445	49.6	30.8	7.6	12.0	19.4	
Los Santos.....	29,815	46.3	36.4	4.0	13.3	22.3	28,768	50.4	35.5	6.1	8.0	13.7	
Panamá.....	513,994	78.6	13.2	1.8	6.4	7.6	537,940	78.0	13.0	1.9	7.2	8.4	
Veraguas.....	65,874	34.3	44.6	3.1	18.0	34.4	68,516	37.9	38.3	4.1	19.7	34.2	
Comarca Kuna Yala.....	8,248	13.0	47.0	1.6	38.3	74.7	8,503	8.5	64.2	0.3	27.1	76.2	
Comarca Emberá.....	3,042	11.3	53.2	0.7	34.8	75.5	3,185	17.7	52.5	1.4	28.4	61.6	
Comarca Ngäbe Buglé..	40,907	5.7	68.7	1.3	24.2	80.9	40,116	5.1	59.2	3.1	32.5	86.4	
Mujeres.....	632,641	59.1	28.3	2.4	10.2	15.3	655,249	55.6	30.5	1.9	12.0	17.7	
Urbana.....	473,505	69.9	19.3	2.1	8.7	11.3	486,877	66.8	20.0	1.8	11.3	14.5	
Rural.....	159,136	27.0	55.3	3.0	14.6	39.3	168,372	23.3	60.8	2.1	13.8	37.3	
Bocas del Toro.....	16,519	42.9	36.0	2.2	18.9	30.6	18,116	39.3	41.8	3.1	15.8	28.7	
Coclé.....	40,379	35.9	50.0	4.0	10.0	21.8	37,283	37.1	47.8	2.9	12.2	24.7	
Colón.....	41,584	62.1	23.7	0.9	13.3	17.6	36,017	63.9	24.5	0.5	11.1	14.8	
Chiriquí.....	59,780	47.2	38.0	2.1	12.6	21.1	61,737	48.6	32.8	3.7	14.8	23.3	
Darién.....	4,962	33.9	51.3	1.2	13.6	28.7	5,363	36.9	48.0	1.0	14.2	27.7	
Herrera.....	18,723	49.7	35.5	3.4	11.5	18.8	18,289	46.7	32.9	6.6	13.8	22.8	
Los Santos.....	17,538	40.5	37.8	5.7	15.9	28.2	16,828	43.1	36.2	3.1	17.6	29.0	
Panamá.....	364,205	72.5	17.6	2.3	7.6	9.4	380,166	67.9	19.8	1.5	10.8	13.7	
Veraguas.....	29,948	45.9	38.9	1.4	13.8	23.1	33,192	41.4	41.3	0.6	16.6	28.7	
Comarca Kuna Yala.....	6,429	9.2	59.2	2.3	29.4	76.2	7,510	5.3	81.9	0.0	12.8	71.0	
Comarca Emberá.....	1,302	5.5	77.3	-	17.2	75.7	1,852	7.6	81.7	-	10.7	58.7	
Comarca Ngäbe Buglé..	31,272	5.2	77.3	1.5	15.9	75.4	38,896	1.1	87.3	1.4	10.3	90.5	

(1) Las cifras se refieren a un promedio semanal del mes. Excluye a los residentes permanentes en viviendas colectivas.